# Unit 1

## **Chapter 1: Introduction to the Framework**

## **Getting Ready for the Unit and Connecting to Experience**

## **Course: Child, Family and Community**

## **Student Learning Outcomes:**

• Describe social issues, changes, and transitions that affect children, families, schools, and communities.

#### Objectives:

 Identify how the child develops within a system and is influenced by numerous factors of socialization including the role of the family, childcare, schooling and the community.

## Content and Topics:

- Interrelatedness of family, school and community as agents of socialization
- The influence of teachers' and caregivers' personal experience and family history on relationships with children and families.
- · The role of group childcare and early schooling on socialization

#### **Course: Introduction to Curriculum**

## **Student Learning Outcomes:**

 Demonstrate an understanding of the many aspects of the teachers' role in early childhood programs.

#### Objectives:

- Identify and evaluate teaching behaviors for research-based best practices.
- Identify the influence of daily schedules and routines on curriculum and activities.
- Identify ways in which the environment functions as an essential component of curriculum.

- Innovative and best practices in teaching
- Use of current research
- Content areas (math, science, literacy, social studies, creative arts)
- The development of the whole child (physical, cognitive, and social/emotional development, including socialization, self-regulation, self-help skills for all children)

## Course: Principles and Practices of Teaching Young Children

## Student Learning Outcomes:

 Interpret best and promising teaching and care practices as defined within the field of early care and education's history, range of delivery systems, program types and philosophies and ethical standards.

## Objectives:

 Identify components of a play-based curriculum which is developmentally, culturally and linguistically appropriate and supports the development of all young children.

#### Content and Topics:

- Addressing the needs of the "whole child" (physical, cognitive, social-emotional)
- Characteristics and roles of an effective teacher in an early childhood setting

## Course: Teaching in a Diverse Society

#### Student Learning Outcomes:

 Analyze various aspects of children's experience as members of families targeted by social bias considering the significant role of education in reinforcing or contradicting such experiences.

#### Objectives:

 Evaluate inclusive classroom environments, materials and approaches for developmental, cultural, and linguistic appropriateness.

## Content and Topics:

- Culturally and developmentally appropriate classrooms: curriculum, environment; human relationships
- Environments and curriculums that respectively reflect children's cultures and experiences and that expose children to the larger communities in which they live

#### **Course: Practicum-Field Experience**

#### **Student Learning Outcomes:**

Critically assess one's own teaching experiences to guide and inform practice.

#### Objectives:

- Integrate content areas and opportunities for development across the curriculum
- Analyze student teaching experiences to inform and guide future teaching and collaborative practices.

- Self reflection and self-assessment through team collaboration and portfolio documentation
- Content Areas:
  - Science
  - Social Studies
- California State Learning Standards and tools

# **Unit 1 Chapter 1: Introduction to the Framework**

# Key Topic 1 – Getting to Know the Organization of the California Preschool Curriculum Framework, Volume 3

## **Course: Child Growth and Development**

#### **Student Learning Outcomes:**

 Describe major developmental milestones for children from conception through adolescence in the areas of physical, psychosocial, cognitive, and language development.

#### Objectives:

• Demonstrate knowledge of current research as it applies to child development.

## Content and Topics:

Major current and historical theoretical frameworks of child development

## **Course: Child, Family and Community**

## **Student Learning Outcomes:**

 Describe effective strategies that empower families and encourage family involvement in children's development.

## Objectives:

 Identify how the child develops within a system and is influenced by numerous factors of socialization including the role of the family, childcare, schooling and the community.

#### Content and Topics:

- Role of family in children's developmental outcomes.
- Teachers' and caregivers' influences on children and families

#### Course: Introduction to Curriculum

#### **Student Learning Outcomes:**

- Recognize developmentally appropriate teaching strategies and apply them in supervised settings for young children.
- Identify play-based curriculum models and approaches, standards for early learning, and indicators of quality.

#### Objectives:

- Identify and evaluate teaching behaviors for research-based best practices.
- Identify ways in which development in all domains and learning in all content areas can be integrated across the curriculum.

#### Course: Introduction to Curriculum - Continued

#### Content and Topics:

- Standards from legislation and accrediting groups
- · Innovative and best practices in teaching
- Use of current research
- Components of effective learning environments

## **Course: Principles and Practices of Teaching Young Children**

## **Student Learning Outcomes:**

- Examine the value of play as a vehicle for developing skills, knowledge, dispositions, and strengthening relationships among young children.
- Analyze the relationship between observation, planning, implementation and assessment in developing effective teaching strategies and positive learning and development.

## Objectives:

- Identify components of a play-based curriculum which is developmentally, culturally and linguistically appropriate and supports the development of all young children.
- Describe the relationship of observation, planning, implementation, and assessment in effective programming.

## Content and Topics:

- The importance of developmentally, culturally, linguistically appropriate practice.
- Play as a vehicle for development and learning
- Essentials of program planning and the interrelationship of planning, observation, and assessment

#### Course: Observation and Assessment

## Student Learning Outcomes:

 Compare the purpose, value and use of formal and informal observation and assessment strategies.

#### Objectives:

• Use observation tools to identify quality in play-based environment, curriculum, and care routines, and to detect trends and anomalies in individuals and groups.

- Utilization of observation and assessment data to create appropriate curricula and environments
- The value of collaboration with families and professionals
- Observation as part of the on-going process of curriculum and planning that support all children.

## Course: Teaching in a Diverse Society

### Student Learning Outcomes:

 Critically assess the components of linguistically and culturally relevant, inclusive, age-appropriate, anti-bias approaches in promoting optimum learning and development.

## Objectives:

 Evaluate inclusive classroom environments, materials and approaches for developmental, cultural, and linguistic appropriateness.

## Content and Topics:

 Culturally and developmentally appropriate classrooms: curriculum, environment; human relationships

## **Course: Practicum-Field Experience**

## **Student Learning Outcomes:**

- Integrate understanding of children's development and needs to create and maintain healthy, safe, respectful, supportive and challenging learning environments for all children.
- Apply a variety of effective approaches, strategies and techniques supporting positive relationships with children and adults.

## Objectives:

- Incorporate current research and understanding of developmental theories into the selection of learning materials and experiences for young children.
- Integrate content areas and opportunities for development across the curriculum

- Application of developmentally, culturally, and linguistically appropriate practices
- Organization of physical environment, routine/schedule, and materials
- Content Areas:
  - Science
  - Social Studies
- California State Learning Standards and tools

# <u>Unit 1</u> <u>Chapter 1: Introduction to the Framework</u>

## **Key Topic 2 – Getting to Know the Eight Overarching Principles**

## **Course: Child Growth and Development**

## **Student Learning Outcomes:**

 Apply developmental theory to child observations, surveys, and/or interviews using investigative research methodologies.

#### Objectives:

- Demonstrate objective techniques and skills when observing, interviewing, describing and evaluating behavior in children of all ages.
- Identify and describe biological and environmental factors that influence children's development from conception to adolescence across domains.

## Content and Topics:

- Investigative research methods:
  - Observation
- Play-Years Development (including but not limited to physical, social/emotional, cognitive, language, special needs, risk factors, and care and education at each level).

#### **Course: Introduction to Curriculum**

#### Student Learning Outcomes:

 Demonstrate an understanding of the many aspects of the teachers' role in early childhood programs.

#### Objectives:

 Observe and document children at play and propose appropriate activities and possibilities for expanding children's learning in a variety of curriculum areas.

## Content and Topics:

- Observation and assessment strategies as they apply to curriculum planning and evaluation.
- Use of current research
- Components of effective learning environments

## **Course: Principles and Practices of Teaching Young Children**

#### **Student Learning Outcomes:**

 Interpret best and promising teaching and care practices as defined within the field of early care and education's history, range of delivery systems, program types and philosophies and ethical standards.

# Course: Principles and Practices of Teaching Young Children – Continued Student Learning Outcomes:

 Assess early childhood settings, curriculum, and teaching strategies utilizing indicators of quality early childhood practice that support all children including those with diverse characteristics and their families.

## Objectives:

- Identify components of a play-based curriculum which is developmentally, culturally and linguistically appropriate and supports the development of all young children.
- Demonstrate basic observational skills.

## Content and Topics:

- The importance of developmentally, culturally, linguistically appropriate practice.
- Play as a vehicle for development and learning
- Characteristics and roles of an effective teacher in an early childhood setting

#### **Course: Observation and Assessment**

#### Student Learning Outcomes:

 Complete systematic observations using a variety of methods of data collection to assess the impact of the environment, interactions, and curriculum on children's development and behavior.

## Objectives:

- Identify and apply basic quantitative and qualitative observation and recording techniques.
- Use observation tools to identify quality in play-based environment, curriculum, and care routines, and to detect trends and anomalies in individuals and groups.

#### Content and Topics:

- National and State standards for learning and assessment (e.g., NAEYC's position statement on assessment)
- Utilization of observation and assessment data to create appropriate curricula and environments

#### **Course: Practicum-Field Experience**

## **Student Learning Outcomes:**

• Evaluate the effectiveness of early childhood curriculum, classrooms, teaching strategies and how teachers involve families in their children's development and learning to improve teaching practices for all children.

## Objectives:

 Analyze classroom space and daily routines in terms of their effect on the behavior and interactions of children and teachers.

## Course: Practicum-Field Experience - Continued

- Application of developmentally, culturally, and linguistically appropriate practices
- Organization of physical environment, routine/schedule, and materials
- California State Learning Standards and tools

# Unit 1 Chapter 1: Introduction to the Framework

# **Key Topic 3 – Getting to Know the Curriculum-Planning Cycle**

#### **Course: Introduction to Curriculum**

## Student Learning Outcomes:

 Use the ongoing cycle of curriculum development to plan, implement, and evaluate early childhood activities and environments.

#### Objectives:

- Observe and document children at play and propose appropriate activities and possibilities for expanding children's learning in a variety of curriculum areas.
- Demonstrate ability to document curriculum planning process with written curriculum plans.
- Identify ways in which the environment functions as an essential component of curriculum.

## Content and Topics:

- Observation and assessment strategies as they apply to curriculum planning and evaluation.
- Innovative and best practices in teaching
- Use of current research
- Components of effective learning environments

## Course: Principles and Practices of Teaching Young Children

#### **Student Learning Outcomes:**

 Analyze the relationship between observation, planning, implementation and assessment in developing effective teaching strategies and positive learning and development.

#### Objectives:

- Identify children's developmental processes and describe adaptations to curriculum and environments needed to support all children.
- Describe the relationship of observation, planning, implementation, and assessment in effective programming.

- Attention to developmental needs of children of different ages (infant/toddler, preschool, school-age)
- · Characteristics and roles of an effective teacher in an early childhood setting

#### **Course: Observation and Assessment**

## Student Learning Outcomes:

 Complete systematic observations using a variety of methods of data collection to assess the impact of the environment, interactions, and curriculum on children's development and behavior.

## Objectives:

- Use observation tools to identify quality in play-based environment, curriculum, and care routines, and to detect trends and anomalies in individuals and groups.
- Demonstrate and apply knowledge of developmental domains to interpret observations.
- Demonstrate knowledge of the role of observation and assessment in intervention.

## Content and Topics:

- Appropriate methods of child observation, documentation, portfolio collection, and record keeping
- Utilization of observation and assessment data to create appropriate curricula and environments
- Observation as part of the on-going process of curriculum and planning that support all children.

## **Course: Practicum-Field Experience**

#### **Student Learning Outcomes:**

 Design, implement and evaluate curriculum activities that are based on observation and assessment of young children.

#### Objectives:

- Incorporate current research and understanding of developmental theories into the selection of learning materials and experiences for young children.
- Utilize an appropriate recordkeeping system to document, assess and track children's progress.

- Self reflection and self-assessment through team collaboration and portfolio documentation
- Integration of content areas across curriculum
- California State Learning Standards and tools